

TPGB type (60° Partial Profile)

(ap shows the value of radial ap)

Type	Pitch mm/TPI	Description	Cornor-R (rε)	Total ap (mm)	No. of Passes	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
Metric	Internal Thread	0.75 mm TPGB1102005 1103005	0.05	0.44	5	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.02														
			0.05	0.47	5	0.15	0.14	0.10	0.06	0.02														
		0.80 mm TPGB1102005 1103005	0.05	0.60	6	0.18	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.04	0.02													
			0.05	0.76	7	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.04	0.02												
		1.50 mm TPGB1102005 1103005	0.05	0.92	8	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.10	0.08	0.04	0.02											
			0.10	0.87	8	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.02											
		1.75 mm TPGB1102005 1103005	0.05	1.09	9	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.04	0.02									
			0.10	1.04	9	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.05	0.02										
		2.00 mm TPGB1102005 1103005	0.05	1.25	11	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.02								
			0.10	1.20	11	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.02								
		2.50 mm TPGB1102005 1103005	0.05	1.57	13	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.02						
			0.10	1.52	13	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.02						
3.00 mm TPGB1102005 1103005	0.05	1.90	15	0.25	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.02							
	0.10	1.85	15	0.25	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.02						
	0.20	1.75	14	0.25	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.02						
3.50 mm TPGB1102005 1103005	0.05	2.22	16	0.25	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.05	0.02					
	0.10	2.17	16	0.25	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.02					
	0.20	2.07	15	0.25	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.02						

Lead Angle of Thread

Thread's Lead Angle as shown in Fig.1 decides from the Workpiece Diameter. (Pitch Dia.)

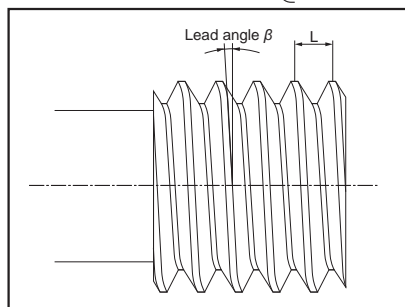
"D" and Lead "L" (in case of Single-start Thread, it is the same as Pitch "P").

By rolling a right-angled Triangle around a Cylinder, the Angle ACB, as seen in Fig.2, becomes the Lead Angle.

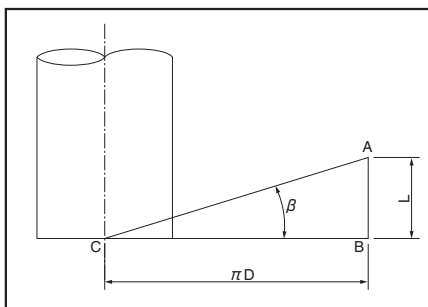
The Calculation Formula is shown as follows.

$$\tan \beta = \frac{L}{\pi D} = \frac{nP}{\pi D}$$

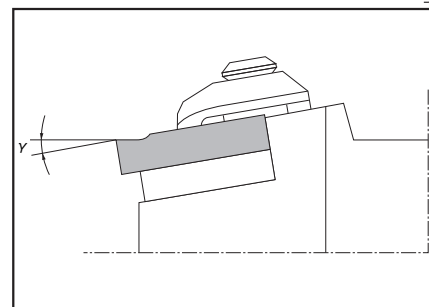
β: Lead Angle D: Pitch Dia. n: Number of Thread (Such as double-start thread) P: Pitch
L: Lead (In case of single-start thread, it is equal to P. In case of n-start thread, it is equal to n x P.)



(Fig.1)



(Fig.2)

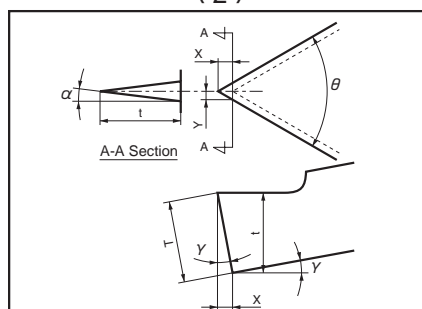


(Fig.3)

Relief Angle of Thread

Against this lead angle, the threading insert requires side relief angle α. TNN type threading insert is a negative insert and there is no relief angle. When installing the insert in the toolholder, the edge inclination angle γ (Fig.3) is set, and at the same time front relief angle as well as side relief angle are generated to the insert. Side relief angle is described by the following formula. (Fig.4)

$$\tan \alpha = \tan \gamma \times \tan \left(\frac{\theta}{2} \right)$$



(Fig.4)

Symbol	e.g.)
α: Side Relief Angle	
γ: Inclination Angle after Installing Insert	External Insert : 10° Internal Insert : 15°
θ: Insert's Thread Angle	Metric : 60° Tapered Pipe : 55° 30° Trapezoidal : 30°
T: Insert Thickness	

$$\begin{cases} X = T \sin \gamma \\ Y = X \tan (\theta/2) = t \tan \alpha \\ t = T \cos \gamma \end{cases}$$

(Table1)

Inserts	Side Relief Angle α	
	External	Boring
60° Thread (M, UN, NPT)	5° 49'	8° 47'
55° Thread (W, PT)	5° 14'	7° 56'
30° Thread (TR)	2° 43'	5° 7'

See table 1 for the Side Relief Angle depending on the insert type.

However, the side relief angle is set to 1° in the traveling direction by the toolholder itself, so that the actual side relief angle becomes α + 1°.